



## Risk Limiting Audits Required

No updates required since May 7, 2025

### Background

Risk Limiting audits are a form of post-election audits that use statistical methods to analyze random samples of ballots and verify the accuracy of election results. In a risk limiting audit, the size of the random ballot sample is increased until there is statistical and objective confidence in the election results. Note: In 2020 and 2021, partisan officials hired unqualified individuals to conduct improper ballot reviews in states like Arizona in an effort to undermine trust in state voting systems and election officials. These efforts, which compromised the integrity of both ballots and voting machines, should not be characterized as audits, as they were designed and undertaken for illegitimate purposes. Some states require risk limiting audits through statute, while others allow the audits or have a pilot program.

### Scoring

- State conducts risk limiting audits, 1 point
- State does not conduct risk limiting audits, 0 points

### Summary Table

Category	Number	List
State conducts risk-limiting audits	14 states	California Colorado Georgia Indiana Maryland Michigan Nevada New Jersey Ohio Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island Virginia Washington
State does not conduct risk-limiting audits	36 states & D.C.	Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas Connecticut Delaware D.C.



movement advancement project ▶

		Florida Hawaii Idaho Illinois Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Massachusetts Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Oklahoma South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming
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## State-by-State Sources and More Detail

### Alabama (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Alaska (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Arizona (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Arkansas (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### California (1)

- State allows risk-limiting audits ([Cal. Elec. Code §15367](#)).

### Colorado (1)

- State requires risk-limiting audits ([C.R.S. §1-7-515](#)).

### Connecticut (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Delaware (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### D.C. (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Florida (0)

- State has no applicable law.

### Georgia (1)

- State has implemented a risk-limiting audit pilot program ([Ga. Code § 21-2-498](#)).

### Hawaii (0)

- State has no applicable law.



Idaho (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Illinois (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Indiana (1)

- State has implemented a risk-limiting audit pilot program ([IC 3-12-13](#)).

Iowa (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Kansas (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Kentucky (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Louisiana (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Maine (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Maryland (1)

- State requires risk-limiting audits ([MD HB 426 \(2025\)](#)).

Massachusetts (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Michigan (1)

- State has implemented a risk-limiting audit pilot program ([Michigan Secretary of State](#)).

Minnesota (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Mississippi (0)

- State has no applicable law.



Missouri (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Montana (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Nebraska (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Nevada (1)

- State requires risk-limiting audits ([NV Rev. Stat. §293.394](#)).

New Hampshire (0)

- State has no applicable law.

New Jersey (1)

- State has implemented a risk-limiting audit pilot program ([New Jersey Department of State](#)).

New Mexico (0)

- State has no applicable law.

New York (0)

- State has no applicable law.

North Carolina (0)

- State has no applicable law.

North Dakota (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Ohio (1)

- State allows the use of risk-limiting audits ([Ohio Election Official Manual](#)).

Oklahoma (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Oregon (1)

- State allows the use of risk-limiting audits ([O.R.S. §254.532](#)).



Pennsylvania (1)

- State currently conducts risk-limiting audits ([Pennsylvania Department of State](#)).

Rhode Island (1)

- State requires risk-limiting audits ([R.I. Gen. Laws § 17-19-37.4](#)).

South Carolina (0)

- State has no applicable law.

South Dakota (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Tennessee (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Texas (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Utah (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Vermont (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Virginia (1)

- State requires risk-limiting audits ([Va. Code § 24.2-671.1](#)).

Washington (1)

- State allows risk-limiting audits ([RCW 29A.60.185](#)).

West Virginia (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Wisconsin (0)

- State has no applicable law.

Wyoming (0)

- State has no applicable law.